**AP Psychology Key Terms Chapter 1**

**Psychology**

**Empirical Approach Rene Descartes**

**Pseudopsychology Wilhelm Wundt**

**Confirmation Bias Charles Darwin**

**Experimental Psychologists William James**

**Applied Psychologists Max Wertheimer**

**Psychiatry John Watson**

**Structuralism Sigmund Freud**

**Functionalism Mary Whiton Calkins**

**Introspection Gestalt Psychology**

**Trait Perspective Evolutionary Psychology**

**Biological Perspective Humanistic Perspective**

**Developmental Perspective Cognitive Perspective**

**Psychodynamic Perspective Sociocultural Perspective**

**Clinical Perspective Behavioral Perspective**

**AP Review Essay:**

**There are many differing approaches to psychology. Two of them are diametrically opposed, namely the psychodynamic and behavioral approaches. Describe how these views of psychology differ, being sure to address the following: a. founders, b. main areas of interest, c. typical research topics.**