AP Psychology Clicker Questions CH 15 Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Per\_\_\_

1. The role of repressed childhood conflicts in personality disorders is most clearly emphasized by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ perspective.   
a. trait  
b. social-cognitive  
c. psychoanalytic  
d. humanistic

2. Jaydon doesn’t realize that his alcohol abuse and neglect of his family is leading to the destruction of both family and career. A psychoanalyst would suggest that Jaydon shows signs of a:   
a. strong ego.  
b. weak id.  
c. strong superego.  
d. weak ego.

3. Bryce often acts so daring and overly confident that few people realize he is actually riddled with unconscious insecurity and self-doubt. Bryce best illustrates the use of a defense mechanism known as:   
a. regression.  
b. projection.  
c. displacement.  
d. reaction formation.

4. In 1921, Hermann Rorschach introduced what has become the most widely used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ test.   
a. empirically derived  
b. thematic apperception  
c. factor analytic  
d. projective

5. Abraham Maslow suggested that individuals who are open, spontaneous, and not paralyzed by others’ opinions illustrate:   
a. extraversion.  
b. reaction formation.  
c. self-actualization.  
d. an external locus of control.

6. Humanistic psychology has been most closely associated with an emphasis on the importance of:   
a. empirically derived tests.  
b. reciprocal determinism.  
c. a positive self-concept.  
d. an external locus of control.

7. Which personality test classifies people in terms of the personality dimensions highlighted by Carl Jung?   
a. Thematic Apperception Test  
b. Myers-Briggs Type Indicator  
c. Rorschach inkblot test  
d. Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory

8. During a phone call to the Psychic Network, Mark was told that “you often worry about things much more than you admit, even to your best friends.” Mark’s amazement at the psychic’s apparent understanding of his personality best illustrates:   
a. the spotlight effect.  
b. an external locus of control.  
c. the Barnum effect.  
d. the self-reference phenomenon.

9. One of the Big Five personality factors is:   
a. reciprocal determinism.  
b. self-actualization.  
c. agreeableness.  
d. psychoanalysis.

10. Marcy believes that the outcome of athletic contests depends so much on luck that it hardly pays to put any effort into her own athletic training. Her belief most clearly illustrates:   
a. the spotlight effect.  
b. the Barnum effect.  
c. self-serving bias.  
d. an external locus of control.

11. Sigmund Freud emphasized the importance of:   
a. unconscious processes.  
b. an external locus of control.  
c. factor analysis.  
d. reciprocal determinism.

12. Although Alex has frequently been caught stealing money and other valuables from friends as well as strangers, he does not feel guilty or remorseful about robbing these people. Alex most clearly demonstrates a(n):   
a. inferiority complex.  
b. external locus of control.  
c. weak superego.  
d. oral fixation.

13. Bonnie is afraid to express anger at her overbearing and irritating supervisor at work, so she is critical of her children instead. A psychoanalyst would suggest that Bonnie’s reaction to her children illustrates:   
a. identification.  
b. reaction formation.  
c. displacement.  
d. projection.

18. Andrea experiences extreme anxiety when approaching any lake. Her therapist suggests that her fear results from a traumatic boat accident she experienced as a child. The therapist’s suggestion reflects a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ perspective.   
a. psychoanalytic  
b. biological  
c. learning  
d. humanistic